

Contents

A Preview of Calculus 2

Four Ways to Represent a Function

Functions and Models

1.1

2.7

2.8

2.92.10

Derivatives

Review

Focus on Problem Solving

The Derivative as a Function

What Does f' Say about f? 175

Linear Approximations

| | 1.2 | Mathematical Models 24 |
|---|-------|--|
| | 1.3 | New Functions from Old Functions 38 |
| | 1.4 | Graphing Calculators and Computers 49 |
| | 1.5 | Exponential Functions 56 |
| | 1.6 | Inverse Functions and Logarithms 64 |
| | 1.7 | Parametric Curves 75 |
| | | Laboratory Project • Running Circles around Circles 83 |
| | | Review 84 |
| | Princ | iples of Problem Solving 88 |
| 2 | Lim | its and Derivatives 94 |
| | 2.1 | The Tangent and Velocity Problems 95 |
| | 2.2 | The Limit of a Function 100 |
| | 2.3 | Calculating Limits Using the Limit Laws 110 |
| | 2.4 | Continuity 119 |
| | 2.5 | Limits Involving Infinity 130 |
| | 2.6 | Tangents, Velocities, and Other Rates of Change 142 |

Writing Project - Early Methods for Finding Tangents

185

157

10

11

157

| Diffe | erentiation Rules 188 |
|------------------------------|---|
| 3.1 | Derivatives of Polynomials and Exponential Functions 189 |
| | Applied Project • Building a Better Roller Coaster 198 |
| 3.2 | The Product and Quotient Rules 199 |
| 3.3 | Rates of Change in the Natural and Social Sciences 206 |
| 3.4 | Derivatives of Trigonometric Functions 218 |
| 3.5 | The Chain Rule 225 |
| | Laboratory Project - Bézier Curves 236 |
| | Applied Project • Where Should a Pilot Start Descent? 237 |
| 3.6 | Implicit Differentiation 237 |
| 3.7 | Derivatives of Logarithmic Functions 245 |
| | Discovery Project • Hyperbolic Functions 251 |
| 3.8 | Linear Approximations and Differentials 252 |
| | Laboratory Project • Taylor Polynomials 257 |
| | Review 258 |
| Focus on Problem Solving 261 | |
| | |
| Арр | lications of Differentiation 264 |
| 4.1 | Related Rates 265 |
| 4.2 | Maximum and Minimum Values 271 |
| | Applied Project a The Colombia of Deial |

4

- Applied Project The Calculus of Rainbows
- 4.3 Derivatives and the Shapes of Curves 280
- 4.4 Graphing with Calculus and Calculators
- 4.5 Indeterminate Forms and l'Hospital's Rule

Writing Project - The Origins of l'Hospital's Rule 307

4.6 Optimization Problems 307

> Applied Project • The Shape of a Can 318

- 4.7 Applications to Economics
- 4.8 Newton's Method
- 4.9 Antiderivatives 329 Review 336

Focus on Problem Solving 340

Integrals 344

- 5.1 Areas and Distances 345
- 5.2 The Definite Integral 357
- 5.3 **Evaluating Definite Integrals** 369

Discovery Project • Area Functions 379

| | 5.4 | The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus 380 | |
|---|------------------|--|-------------|
| | | Writing Project • Newton, Leibniz, and the Invention of Calculus | 38 |
| | 5.5 | The Substitution Rule 389 | |
| | 5.6 | Integration by Parts 396 | |
| | 5.7 | Additional Techniques of Integration 403 | |
| | 5.8 | Integration Using Tables and Computer Algebra Systems 409 | |
| | | Discovery Project - Patterns in Integrals 415 | |
| | 5.9 | Approximate Integration 416 | |
| | 5.10 | Improper Integrals 428 | |
| | | Review 438 | |
| | Focus | s on Problem Solving 442 | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 6 | App | olications of Integration 446 | |
| | 6.1 | More about Areas 447 | |
| | 6.2 | Volumes 453 | |
| | | Discovery Project • Rotating on a Slant 466 | |
| | 6.3 | Arc Length 467 | |
| | | Discovery Project - Arc Length Contest 472 | |
| | 6.4 | Average Value of a Function 473 | |
| | ••• | Applied Project - Where to Sit at the Movies 476 | |
| | 6.5 | Applications to Physics and Engineering 476 | |
| | 6.6 | Applications to Economics and Biology 487 | |
| | 6.7 | Probability 492 | |
| | 0.7 | Review 499 | |
| | Foor | s on Problem Solving 502 | |
| | rocu | is on 1 roblem 301ving 302 | |
| | | | |
| 7 | Diff | ferential Equations 506 | |
| | 7.1 | Modeling with Differential Equations 507 | |
| | 7.1 | Direction Fields and Euler's Method 512 | |
| | 7.3 | Separable Equations 522 | |
| | | | 5 30 |
| | 7.4 | Exponential Growth and Decay 531 | ,,,, |
| | / · * | | |
| | | Applied Project • Calculus and Baseball 540 | |
| | 7.5 | The Logistic Equation 541 | |
| | 7.6 | Predator-Prey Systems 550 | |
| | | Review 557 | |

560

Focus on Problem Solving

| 8.1 | Sequences 563 |
|-------|---|
| | Laboratory Project - Logistic Sequences 573 |
| 8.2 | Series 573 |
| 8.3 | The Integral and Comparison Tests; Estimating Sums 583 |
| 8.4 | Other Convergence Tests 592 |
| 8.5 | Power Series 600 |
| 8.6 | Representations of Functions as Power Series 605 |
| 8.7 | Taylor and Maclaurin Series 611 |
| 8.8 | The Binomial Series 622 |
| | Writing Project • How Newton Discovered the Binomial Series 6 |
| 8.9 | Applications of Taylor Polynomials 626 |
| | Applied Project • Radiation from the Stars 634 |
| 8.10 | Using Series to Solve Differential Equations 635 |
| | Review 640 |
| Focus | on Problem Solving 643 |
| | |
| Vect | tors and the Geometry of Space 646 |
| | <u> </u> |
| 9.1 | Three-Dimensional Coordinate Systems 647 |

- 9.2 Vectors 652
- The Dot Product 9.3 661
- 9.4 The Cross Product 667

Discovery Project • The Geometry of a Tetrahedron 675

- 9.5 Equations of Lines and Planes 676
- 9.6 Functions and Surfaces
- 9.7 Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates 694

Laboratory Project • Families of Surfaces 699

Review 700

Focus on Problem Solving 703

Vector Functions 10 704

- 10.1 Vector Functions and Space Curves 705
- 10.2 Derivatives and Integrals of Vector Functions 711
- 10.3 Arc Length and Curvature 717
- 10.4 Motion in Space 725

Applied Project • Kepler's Laws 735

10.5 Parametric Surfaces 736 Review 742

Focus on Problem Solving 745

xxiii

| 11 | Part | ial Derivatives 748 |
|---|--------------|--|
| 500 F 100 F | 11.1 | Functions of Several Variables 749 |
| | 11.2 | Limits and Continuity 760 |
| | 11.3 | Partial Derivatives 766 |
| | 11.4 | Tangent Planes and Linear Approximations 779 |
| | 11.5 | The Chain Rule 790 |
| | 11.6 | Directional Derivatives and the Gradient Vector 798 |
| | 11.7 | Maximum and Minimum Values 811 |
| | | Applied Project - Designing a Dumpster 820 |
| | | Discovery Project • Quadratic Approximations and Critical Points 821 |
| | 11.8 | Lagrange Multipliers 822 |
| | | Applied Project - Rocket Science 829 |
| | | Applied Project - Hydro-Turbine Optimization 830 |
| | | Review 831 |
| | Focus | on Problem Solving 836 |
| 12 | Mul | tiple Integrals 838 |
| | 12.1 12.2 | Double Integrals over Rectangles 839 Iterated Integrals 849 |

- **12.3** Double Integrals over General Regions 854
- **12.4** Double Integrals in Polar Coordinates 863
- **12.5** Applications of Double Integrals 868
- **12.6** Surface Area 878
- 12.7 Triple Integrals 883

Discovery Project • Volumes of Hyperspheres 893

12.8 Triple Integrals in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates 893

Applied Project • Roller Derby 900

Discovery Project • The Intersection of Three Cylinders 901

12.9 Change of Variables in Multiple Integrals 901 Review 910

Focus on Problem Solving 914

Vector Calculus 916

- 13.1 Vector Fields 917
- 13.2 Line Integrals 924
- **13.3** The Fundamental Theorem for Line Integrals 936
- **13.4** Green's Theorem 945
- **13.5** Curl and Divergence 952
- **13.6** Surface Integrals 960

13.7 Stokes' Theorem 971

Writing Project • Three Men and Two Theorems 977

13.8 The Divergence Theorem 978

13.9 Summary 985

Review 986

989

Appendixes A1

Focus on Problem Solving

- A Intervals, Inequalities, and Absolute Values A2
- **B** Coordinate Geometry A7
- **C** Trigonometry A18
- **D** Precise Definitions of Limits A29
- **E** A Few Proofs A39
- F Sigma Notation A44
- **G** Integration of Rational Functions by Partial Fractions A50
- **H** Polar Coordinates A58
- I Complex Numbers A74
- J Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises A83

Index A135