

Contents

Preface vii

Chapter 1	Powerful Ideas	1
	What Is Philosophy?	2
	Misconceptions about Philosophy	5
	The Tools of Philosophy: Argument and Logic	7
	The Divisions of Philosophy	9
	The Benefits of Philosophy	10
	Checklist	12
	Questions for Discussion and Review	12
	Suggested Further Readings	13



Part One

METAPHYSICS AND EPISTEMOLOGY: EXISTENCE AND KNOWLEDGE

15

Chapter 2	The Pre-Socratics	16
	The Milesians	18
	Pythagoras	20
	Heraclitus and Parmenides	21
	Empedocles and Anaxagoras	24
	The Atomists	26
	Checklist	28
	Questions for Discussion and Review	29
	Suggested Further Readings	29

Chapter 3 Socrates, Plato 30

Socrates 30

Plato 32

Plato's Metaphysics: The Theory of Forms 32

Plato's Theory of Knowledge 35

Plato's Theory of Love and Becoming 38

SELECTION 3.1: **Plato, *Republic*** 40

SELECTION 3.2: **Plato, *Meno*** 48

Checklist 53

Questions for Discussion and Review 53

Suggested Further Readings 53

Chapter 4 Aristotle 55

What Is It to Be? 56

Actuality and Possibility 58

Essence and Existence 59

Ten Basic Categories 59

The Three Souls 60

Aristotle and the Theory of Forms 60

Aristotle's Theory of Knowledge 61

Logic 62

SELECTION 4.1: **Aristotle, *Metaphysics*** 62

Checklist 65

Questions for Discussion and Review 65

Suggested Further Readings 65

Chapter 5 Philosophers of the Hellenistic and Christian Eras 66

Metaphysics in the Roman Empire 67

Plotinus 67

The Rise of Christianity 68

St. Augustine 69

Augustine and Skepticism 71

Hypatia 74

The Middle Ages and Aquinas 76

SELECTION 5.1: **St. Augustine, *Confessions*** 81

Checklist 86

	Questions for Discussion and Review	86
	Suggested Further Readings	86
Chapter 6	The Rise of Modern Metaphysics and Epistemology	88
	Descartes and Dualism	91
	<i>Skepticism As the Key to Certainty</i>	93
	<i>The “Clear and Distinct” Litmus Test</i>	94
	Hobbes and Materialism	98
	<i>Perception</i>	98
	<i>Difficulties in Hobbes’s Theory</i>	99
	The Alternative Views of Conway, Spinoza, and Leibniz	100
	<i>The Metaphysics of Anne Conway</i>	100
	<i>Spinoza</i>	102
	<i>Leibniz</i>	104
	The Idealism of Locke and Berkeley	105
	<i>John Locke and Representative Realism</i>	106
	<i>George Berkeley and Idealism</i>	107
	<i>Material Things As Clusters of Ideas</i>	110
	<i>Berkeley and Atheism</i>	111
SELECTION 6.1:	René Descartes, <i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i>	112
SELECTION 6.2:	George Berkeley, <i>Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge</i>	114
	Checklist	117
	Questions for Discussion and Review	117
	Suggested Further Readings	118
Chapter 7	The Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries	120
	David Hume	121
	<i>The Quarter Experiment</i>	121
	<i>Hume on the Self</i>	123
	<i>Hume on Cause and Effect</i>	124
	Immanuel Kant	126
	<i>The Ordering Principles of the Mind</i>	126
	<i>Things-in-Themselves</i>	129
	The Nineteenth Century	130
	<i>Main Themes of Hegel</i>	130
	<i>Arthur Schopenhauer</i>	133
SELECTION 7.1:	David Hume, <i>An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i>	134

- SELECTION 7.2: **Immanuel Kant, *Critique of Pure Reason*** 137
SELECTION 7.3: **Georg Hegel, *The Philosophy of History*** 138
SELECTION 7.4: **Arthur Schopenhauer, *The World As Will and Representation*** 139
Checklist 144
Questions for Discussion and Review 145
Suggested Further Readings 145

Chapter 8 The Continental Tradition 147

- Existentialism 148
Two Existentialists 152
 Albert Camus 154
 Jean-Paul Sartre 157
 Sartre and Kant on Ethics 159
 You Are What You Do 160
Phenomenology 160
 Edmund Husserl 160
 Martin Heidegger 162

- SELECTION 8.1: **Jean-Paul Sartre, *Existentialism and Humanism*** 166
SELECTION 8.2: **Albert Camus, *The Myth of Sisyphus*** 169
Checklist 170
Questions for Discussion and Review 170
Suggested Further Readings 171

Chapter 9 The Pragmatic and Analytic Traditions 173

- Pragmatism 174
Analytic Philosophy 177
 What Analysis Is 177
 A Brief Overview of Analytic Philosophy 177
 Language and Science 181
 Experience, Language, and the World 184
 Antirepresentationalism 189
 Wittgenstein's Turnaround 191
The Philosophy of Mind 193
 Dualism 193
 Behaviorism 194
 Identity Theory 196
 Functionalism 197

- SELECTION 9.1: *A. J. Ayer, The Elimination of Metaphysics* 199
- SELECTION 9.2: *J. J. C. Smart, Sensations and Brain Processes* 202
- SELECTION 9.3: *Richard Rorty, Objectivity, Relativism, and Truth* 204
- Checklist 205
- Questions for Discussion and Review 206
- Suggested Further Readings 206



Part Two

MORAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY 209

- Chapter 10 Moral Philosophy 210
- Skepticism, Relativism, and Subjectivism 211
- Egoism 212
- Hedonism 213
- The Five Main Ethical Frameworks 214
- The Early Greeks 214
- Plato* 215
- A Complete Ethical Theory* 218
- Aesara, the Lucanian* 219
- Aristotle* 220
- Epicureanism and Stoicism 222
- Epicureanism* 223
- The Stoics* 224
- Christianizing Ethics 226
- St. Augustine* 226
- St. Hildegard of Bingen* 227
- Heloise and Abelard* 229
- St. Thomas Aquinas* 232
- Hobbes and Hume 233
- Hobbes* 233
- Hume* 234
- Value Judgments Are Based on Emotion, Not Reason* 235
- Benevolence* 236
- Can There Be Ethics after Hume?* 237
- Kant 237
- The Supreme Principle of Morality* 238
- Why You Should Do What You Should Do* 239

	The Utilitarians	240
	<i>Bentham</i>	240
	<i>Mill</i>	242
	Friedrich Nietzsche	244
SELECTION 10.1:	Plato, <i>Gorgias</i>	245
SELECTION 10.2:	Epicurus, <i>Epicurus to Menoeceus</i>	248
SELECTION 10.3:	Epictetus, <i>The Encheiridion</i>	250
SELECTION 10.4:	Immanuel Kant, <i>Foundations of the Metaphysics of Morals</i>	252
SELECTION 10.5:	John Stuart Mill, <i>Utilitarianism</i>	254
SELECTION 10.6:	Friedrich Nietzsche, <i>Beyond Good and Evil</i>	257
	Checklist	260
	Questions for Discussion and Review	262
	Suggested Further Readings	263
Chapter II	Political Philosophy	265
	Plato and Aristotle	266
	<i>Plato</i>	266
	<i>Aristotle</i>	268
	Natural Law Theory and Contractarian Theory	269
	<i>Augustine and Aquinas</i>	269
	<i>Hobbes</i>	270
	Two Other Contractarian Theorists	275
	<i>John Locke</i>	275
	<i>Jean-Jacques Rousseau</i>	279
	American Constitutional Theory	283
	<i>Natural Law and Rights in the Declaration of Independence</i>	283
	<i>Natural Law and Rights in the U.S. Constitution</i>	284
	<i>The Right to Privacy</i>	285
	Classic Liberalism and Marxism	285
	<i>Adam Smith</i>	286
	<i>Utilitarianism and Natural Rights</i>	286
	<i>Harriet Taylor</i>	286
	<i>John Stuart Mill</i>	287
	<i>Marxism</i>	289
	<i>Marxism and Communism</i>	294
	<i>Anarchism</i>	295
SELECTION 11.1:	Thomas Hobbes, <i>Leviathan</i>	296
SELECTION 11.2:	John Stuart Mill, <i>On Liberty</i>	300
SELECTION 11.3:	Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, <i>Communist Manifesto</i>	302

	Checklist	304
	Questions for Discussion and Review	305
	Suggested Further Readings	306
Chapter 12	Recent Moral and Political Philosophy	308
	G. E. Moore	308
	Normative Ethics and Metaethics	310
	W. D. Ross	311
	Emotivism and Beyond	312
	John Rawls, a Contemporary Liberal	315
	<i>The Fundamental Requirements of the Just Society</i>	316
	<i>The Veil of Ignorance and the Original Position</i>	316
	<i>The Two Principles of Social Justice</i>	317
	<i>The Rights of Individuals</i>	317
	<i>Why Should I Accept Rawl's Provisions?</i>	318
	Robert Nozick's Libertarianism	319
	<i>A Minimal State Is Justified</i>	320
	<i>Only the "Night-Watchman" State Does Not Violate Rights</i>	320
	<i>The Rights of Individuals</i>	322
	Communitarian Responses to Rawls	322
	<i>Alasdair MacIntyre and Virtue Ethics</i>	323
	Herbert Marcuse, a Contemporary Marxist	326
	"Isms"	328
SELECTION 12.1:	James Rachels, <i>Killing and Starving to Death</i>	330
SELECTION 12.2:	John Rawls, <i>A Theory of Justice</i>	333
SELECTION 12.3:	Robert Nozick, <i>Anarchy, State, and Utopia</i>	334
	Checklist	336
	Questions for Discussion and Review	336
	Suggested Further Readings	337



Part Three

PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION: REASON AND FAITH

339

Chapter 13	Philosophy and Belief in God	340
	Two Christian Greats	341
	<i>Anselm</i>	341
	<i>Aquinas</i>	344

Mysticism	347
Seventeenth-Century Perspectives	350
<i>Descartes</i>	350
<i>Leibniz</i>	352
Eighteenth-Century Perspectives	355
<i>Hume</i>	355
<i>Kant</i>	359
Nineteenth-Century Perspectives	361
<i>Newman</i>	361
<i>Kierkegaard</i>	362
<i>Nietzsche</i>	363
<i>James</i>	365
Twentieth-Century Perspectives	370
<i>God and Logical Positivism</i>	370
<i>Mary Daly: The Unfolding of God</i>	372
<i>Who Needs Reasons for Believing in God?</i>	375
SELECTION 13.1:	St. Anselm, <i>Proslogion</i> 376
SELECTION 13.2:	St. Thomas Aquinas, <i>Summa Theologica</i> 377
SELECTION 13.3:	Friedrich Nietzsche, <i>The Gay Science</i> 378
SELECTION 13.4:	Antony Flew, <i>Theology and Falsification</i> 379
SELECTION 13.5:	Mary Daly, <i>After the Death of God the Father</i> 380
Checklist	383
Questions for Discussion and Review	384
Suggested Further Readings	385



Part Four

OTHER VOICES 387

Chapter 14	Feminist Philosophy	388
	The First Wave	388
	The Second Wave	391
	<i>Androgyny As an Alternative</i>	396
	<i>Problems with Androgyny As an Ideal</i>	398
	<i>Feminist Moral Theory</i>	400
	<i>Justice, Gender, and the Family: Susan Moller Okin</i>	403
	<i>Sexism and Language</i>	405

Division of Labor Analysis 407
Pornography 407
The Importance of Recognizing Diversity 408
Feminist Epistemology 409
Ecofeminism 411

- SELECTION 14.1: **Mary Wollstonecraft, *A Vindication of the Rights of Women*** 414
 SELECTION 14.2: **Simone de Beauvoir, *The Second Sex*** 415
 SELECTION 14.3: **Marielouise Janssen-Jurreit, *Sexism: The Male Monopoly on History and Thought*** 418
 SELECTION 14.4: **Sandra Harding, *Should the History and Philosophy of Science Be X-Rated?*** 422
 SELECTION 14.5: **Susan Moller Okin, *Justice, Gender, and the Family*** 424
 SELECTION 14.6: **Karen J. Warren, *The Power and the Promise of Ecological Feminism*** 430
 Checklist 433
 Questions for Discussion and Review 434
 Suggested Further Readings 435

Chapter 15 An Era of Suspicion 437

- Jürgen Habermas 438
 Michel Foucault 441
 Structuralism versus Deconstruction 443
 Jacques Derrida 444
 Richard Rorty 448
 SELECTION 15.1: **Michel Foucault, *The History of Sexuality*** 450
 SELECTION 15.2: **Michel Foucault, *Madness and Civilization*** 451
 SELECTION 15.3: **Jürgen Habermas, *Toward a Rational Society*** 452
 SELECTION 15.4: **Richard Rorty, *Philosophy and Social Hope*** 455
 Checklist 456
 Questions for Discussion and Review 456
 Suggested Further Readings 456

Chapter 16 Eastern Influences 458

- Hinduism 459
 Buddhism 462
 Buddha 462

Taoism 467

Lao Tzu 467

Chuang Tzu 472

Confucianism 475

Confucius 475

Mencius 479

Hsün Tzu 483

Zen Buddhism in China and Japan 484

Hui Neng 484

Buddhism in Japan 487

Murasaki Shikibu 488

Dogen Kigen 491

The Philosophy of the Samurai (c. 1100–1900) 493

The Influence of Confucius 495

The Influence of Zen Buddhism 497

SELECTION 16.1: **Confucius, *Analects*** 499

SELECTION 16.2: **Buddha, *The Eightfold Noble Path*** 501

Checklist 504

Questions for Discussion and Review 505

Suggested Further Readings 505

Chapter 17 Postcolonial Thought 507

Historical Background 509

Africa 511

Oral and Traditional Philosophy 513

The Americas 516

African American Thought 519

Latin American Thought 522

South Asia 524

Satyagraha 525

Metaphysics 527

SELECTION 17.1: **Léopold Sédar Senghor, *On African Socialism*** 528

SELECTION 17.2: **Martin Luther King Jr., *The Sword That Heals*** 530

SELECTION 17.3: **Carlos Astrada, *Existentialism and the Crisis of Philosophy*** 531

SELECTION 17.4: **Francisco Miró Quesada, *Man without Theory*** 533

SELECTION 17.5: **Sonia Saldívar-Hull, *Feminism on the Border: From Gender Politics to Geopolitics*** 536

SELECTION 17.6: **Mohandas K. Gandhi, *Satyagraha*** 538

SELECTION 17.7: **Rabindranath Tagore, *Towards Universal Man* 540**

Checklist 541

Questions for Discussion and Review 542

Suggested Further Readings 543

Photo Credits 545

Glossary/Index 547